

Port Zimbali Estate Home Owners' Association (NPC)

Indigenous Plant List

| TYPE | PLANT NAMES | COMMON NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| <i>Sorted according to PLANT NAME</i> | | | <i>September 2020</i> |
| Tree | ACACIA KARROO | Sweet Thorn | Pioneer tree full sun yellow pompom flowers great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | ACACIA KRAUSSIANA | Dune Creeping Thorn | Creeper full sun catkins of cream flowers hedge plan great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | ACACIA ROBUSTA | Splendid Thorn | Large tree full sun white pompom flowers rounded shape great browsing for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | ACACIA SIEBERIANA VAR. WOODII | Paperback Thorn | Large full sun flaking bark white pompoms flat, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Shrub | ACOKANTHERA OBLONGIFOLIA | Dune Poison Bush | Shrub sun or shade white scented flowers red fruits poisonous milky sap |
| Shrub | ACOKANTHERA OPPOSITIFOLIA | Poison Bush | Shrub for dunes sun for birds and mammals scented white flowers |
| Creeper | A DENIA GUMMIFERA | Mamba Greenstem | Green stemmed robust passion fruit family |
| Groundcover | AGAPANTHUS PRAE COX | African Lilly | White or Blue flowering in spring and summer |
| Shrub | ALOE ARBORESCENS | Krantz Aloe | Hedges orange flowers in Winter takes wind |
| Tree | ALOE BARBARAE | Tree Aloe | Tree aloe, orange flowers in winter, good form plant sun and wind. |
| Shrub | ALOE PLURIDENS | French Aloe | Shade loving will grow in sun orange flowers in Winter |
| Succulent | ALOE RUPESTRIS | Bottlebrush Aloe | Orange flowers during winter |
| Shrub | ALOE THRASKII | Dune Aloe | Upright species single stems dune endemic to our coast orange flowers in Winter full sun takes wind |
| Groundcover | ANAMOTHECA LAXA NOW FREESIA LAXA | Flowering Grass | Pink flowers in Spring small 30cm |
| Groundcover | ANEILEMA AEQUINOCTIALE | Climbing Aneilema | Yellow flowered "Wandering Jew" sun sheltered areas great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | ANTIDESMA VENOSUM | Tasselberry | Sun need more than one for fruits good for birds slow, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | APODYTES DIMIDIATA | White Pear | Fast tree pioneer sun red/black fruits good birds, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | ARISTA JUNCIFORMIS | Bushy Bulbine | |
| Groundcover | ASPARAGUS DENSIFLORUS | Dune Asparagus | Dune groundcover red berries sun |
| Groundcover | ASPARAGUS FALCATUS | Forest Asparagus | Dune creeper robust red berries barrier plant |
| Groundcover | ASPARAGUS MEYERI | Catstail | |
| Groundcover | ASPARAGUS PLUMOSUS | Fine-Leaved Asparagus | Fine leaved scrambler fruit for birds leaves for nest lining |
| Marsh/Aquatic | ASPILIA NATALENSIS | Wild Aspilia | Scandent scrambler full sun yellow daisy |
| Tree | BAPHIA RACEMOSA | Natal Camwood | Slow shade & shelter white pea flowers scented multi-stemmed |
| Groundcover | BARLERIA GUEINZII | Early Blue Barleria | Pale blue flowered creeping drier areas full sun great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | BARLERIA OBTUSA | Dune Blue Barleria | Dune creeping blue flowers best in sun takes wind great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Shrub | BAUHINIA TOMENTOSA | Bush Neat'S Foot | Shrub sun good screen yellow flowers hedge plan |
| Tree | BERSAMA LUCENS | Glossy Ash | Medium sized tree red fruits feed animals and birds |
| Tree | BRIDELIA MICRANTHA | Coastal Golden Leaf | Fast pioneer tree sun and damp good for birds, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Shrub | BUDDLEJA SALIGNA | Wild Olive | White flowers during spring |
| Groundcover | BULBINE ABYSSINICA | Bushy Bulbine | Yellow flowers in winter |
| Tree | CANTHIUM INERME | Common Turkey Berry | Fast straggly form birds shelter belt tree, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | CAPPARIS TOMENTOSA | Woolly Caper Bush | Creeper sun scented flowers fruits for birds butterflies |
| Shrub | CARISSA BISPINOSA | Forest Num-Num | Shrub in forest sheltered shade white scented flowers red small fruit slow hedge thorny |
| Groundcover | CARISSA MACROCARPA | Natal Num Num | White flowers in spring |

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| Shrub | CARISSA MACROCARPA | Dune Num-Num | Dune shrub scented white flowers red fruits for birds hedging thorny |
| Shrub | CATUNAREGAM SPINOSA | Thorny Bone-Apple | Multi-stemmed hedge good for mammals thorny sun |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CENTELLA ASIATICA | Indian Pennywort | Scandent herb sun or shade |
| Tree | CHAETACHME ARISTATA | Thorny Elm | Large multi-stemmed tree shelter and fruit for wildlife thorny stems, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & |
| Tree | CHIONANTHUS PEGLERAE | Giant Pock Ironwood | Large tree, fruits for everything sun sheltered for best results, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | CHLOROPHYTUM COMOSUM | Hen And Chicken | Shade loving tufted white flowers 60cm |
| Creeper | CISSUS FRAGILIS | Fragile Grape | Grape family delicate creeper sun |
| Shrub | CLAUSENA ANISATA | Horsewood | Shrub to small tree multi-stemmed fruits for everything |
| Shrub | CLERODENDRUM MYRICOIDES | Blue Flower Tinderwood | Blue flowered spring multi-stemmed sun |
| Groundcover | CLIVIA GARDENII | Major Garden'S Clivia | Grow in shade tubular orange flowers in Winter |
| Groundcover | CLIVIA MINIATA | Forest Lilly | Shade orange trumpet flowers in Spring |
| Creeper | COCCINEA PALMATA | Wild Cucumber | Cucumber red fruits attractive to birds |
| Shrub | CODDIA RUDIS | Small Bone-Apple | Shrub multi-stemmed weeping habit good for birds sun |
| Marsh/Aquatic | COIX LACRYMA-JOBI | Job's Tears | Large grass with attractive seeds Job's Tears |
| Groundcover | COLEOTRYPE NATALENSIS | None Recorded | Blue flowered "Wandering Jew" upright form in shade |
| Creeper | COMBRETUM BRACTEOSUM | Hiccup Nut | Red flowered creeper robust |
| Tree | COMBRETUM KRAUSSII | Forest Bush Willow | Forest tree multi-stemmed large |
| Tree | COMMIPHORA HARVEYI | Red-Stem Corkwood | Large tree sun dry areas shape and bark texture |
| Tree | CORDIA CAFFRA | Septee Tree | Tree in dune forest deciduous texture bark good for birds |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CRASSOCEPHALUM PICRIDIFOLIUM | Fire Weed Native To Kenya | Scandent herb in wetlands with button-shaped canary yellow flowers |
| Groundcover | CRASULLA MULTICAVA | Fairy Crassula | Pink flowers in winter |
| Groundcover | CRINUM MACOWANII | Marsh Lilly | Large bulb lily pink flowers in spring deciduous |
| Groundcover | CRINUM MOOREI | Forest Lilly | Shade and sheltered pink flowers in Summer deciduous |
| Groundcover | CROCOSMIA AUREA | Falling Stars | Bulb in shade or sun orange flowers in Winter deciduous |
| Tree | CROTON SYLVATICUS | Forest Fever Berry | Large tree deciduous good for everything sun, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | CRYPTOCARYA LATIFOLIA | Broad-Leaved Quince | Large tree riverine edge damp areas large fruits for mammals and hornbills sun sheltered |
| Tree | CRYPTOCARYA WOODII | Cape Quince | Multi-stemmed medium tree glossy green leaves birds |
| Tree | CUSSONIA NICHOLSONII | Natal Cabbage Tree | Small multi-stemmed form plant sun or shade fruits for |
| Tree | CUSSONIA SPICATA | Common Cabbage Tree | Larger form tree good for birds sun |
| Creeper | CYNANCHUM NATALITIUM | Dog Strangling Vine | Milkweed family good for insects |
| Creeper | CYNANCHUM OBOVATUM | Monkey Vine | More dune loving small green flowers good for insects |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS IMMENSUS | Giant Sedge | Large sedge |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS LATIFOLIUS | Broad-Leaved Sedge | Large sedge |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS PROLIFER | Dwarf Papyrus | Dwarf sedge looks like a miniature Papyrus |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS SEXANGULARIS | Six Angled Sedge | Medium sedge |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS TEXTILIS | Basket Sedge | Medium sedge will take some shade |
| Creeper | CYPHOSTEMMA FLAVIFLORUM | Dune Grape | Dune bush species common at Zimbali |
| Creeper | CYPHOSTEMMA HYPOLEUCUM | Double Stemmed Grape | Wild grape double barrelled stem quick growing |
| Shrub | CYPHOSTEMMA SPP | Wild Grape | Dune bush species common at Zimbali |
| Lawn grass | DACTYLOCTENIUM AUSTRALE | Berea Grass | Semi-shade sun |
| Creeper | DALBERGIA OBOVATA | Climbing Flat-Bean | Scrambling shrub great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |

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| Shrub | DEINBOLLIA OBLONGIFOLIA | Dune Soap Berry | Shrub multi-stemmed good for everything fruits sun, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | DIETES BICOLOUR | Wild Iris | White flowers in winter |
| Groundcover | DIETES FLAVIDA | Wild Iris | Shade or sun blue/green foliage pale yellow flowers in Spring |
| Groundcover | DIETES GRANDIFLORA | Large-Flowered Dietes | Shade or sun iris fibrous roots white flowers in Spring |
| Groundcover | DIETES IRIDIOIDES | Forest Dietes | White flowered shade smaller flowers in Spring |
| Forest grass | DIGITARIA DIVERSINERVIS | Forest Grass | Forest grass forms lawns - cannot be walked on - shade loving |
| Shrub | DIOSPYROS LYCIOIDES | Bluebush | Shrub in sun good for everything takes wind |
| Tree | DIOSPYROS NATALENSIS | Small-Leaved Jackal Berry | Slow tree in sheltered areas sun or shade birds mammals |
| Tree | DIOSPYROS VILLOSA | Hairy Star Apple | Creeper foliage effect sun or shade |
| Marsh/Aquatic | DISSOTIS CANESCENS | Small-Leaved Dissotis | Wild tibouchina full sun smaller purple flowers to next plant |
| Marsh/Aquatic | DISSOTIS PRINCEPS | Large-Leaved Dissotis | Wild tibouchina full sun larger leaves and flowers |
| Tree | DOMBEYA BURGESSIAE | Pink Wild Pear | Shrub with white or pink flowers in late winter full sun |
| Tree | DOMBEYA TILIACEA | Forest Wild Pear | Shrub white flowers sun for best results |
| Tree | DOVYALIS LONGISPINA | Natal Apricot | Tree sun will take some wind birds fruit thorny hedge, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | DOVYALIS RHAMNOIDES | Common Sourberry | Shrub multi-stemmed fruits for birds thorny sun |
| Shrub | DRACAENA ALETRIFORMIS | Dragon Dracaena | Form plant for shaded areas strap leaves nesting site for robins scented flowers |
| Groundcover | DRIMIOPSIS MACULATA | Little White Soldiers | Green flowers small bulb in shade best sheltered |
| Tree | DRYPETES NATALENSIS | Natal Ironplum | Slow tree in shelter more than one needed fruits for male and female |
| Groundcover | DYSCHORISTE DEPRESSA | Butterfly Heaven | Low growing tough groundcover, butterfly larval food great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Shrub | EHRETIA RIGIDA | Puzzle Bush | Sun good for birds blue flowers weeping habit |
| Tree | EKEBERGIA CAPENSIS | Cape Ash | Large forest tree good fruits for birds and mammals, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Creeper | EMBELIA RUMINATA | Embelia | Creeper with edible fruits for monkeys and other animals |
| Cycad | ENCEPHALARTOS NATALENSIS | Natal Cycad | Large cycad with stem dark green leaves semi-shade |
| Cycad | ENCEPHALARTOS VILLOSUS | Poorman'S Cycad | Stemless large arching leaves shade |
| Tree | ENGLEROPHYTUM NATALENSE | Natal Milk Plum | Forest understorey shrub shade fruit for everything, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | ERYTHROXYLUM EMARGINATUM | Common Cocoa Tree | Small tree for sheltered sun fruits for birds |
| Tree | EUCLEA NATALENSIS | Natal Guarri | Large tree birds sun some wind slow, fruits browsed by Bushbuck and Duiker. |
| Groundcover | EUCOMIS AUTUMNALIS | Pineapple Lilly | Bulb pineapple-like flower yellow/green in Summer damp areas sun deciduous |
| Groundcover | EULOPHIA SPECIOSA | Yellow Ground Orchid | Ground orchid yellow flowers in Spring sun |
| Tree | EUPHORBIA INGENS | Tree Euphorbia | Large form plant coastal forest milky latex seed good for birds |
| Tree | FICUS BURTT-DAVYII | Veld Fig | Scrambling form sun and in wind fruits for birds |
| Shrub | FICUS CAPREIFOLIA | Sandpaper Fig | Sun stream edges multi-stemmed good for birds |
| Tree | FICUS LUTEA | Large-Leaved Fig | Large tree flat-topped good for birds and mammals |
| Tree | FICUS NATALENSIS | Natal Fig | Large tree in sun for birds and mammals |
| Tree | FICUS POLITA | Wild Rubber Fig | Large tree for birds & mammals, sun texture trunk |
| Tree | FICUS SUR | Broom Cluster Fig | Large tree damp areas fruit for birds & mammals sun or shade |
| Shrub | GARDENIA THUNBERGIA | Forest Gardenia | White flowers in spring |
| Groundcover | GAZANIA RIGENS | Gazania | Dune full sun silver leaves yellow flowers wind |
| Groundcover | GLADIOLUS DALENII | Natal Lilly | Bulb orange flowers in Spring or Autumn 2 forms sun |
| Groundcover | GLORIOSA SUPERBA | Flame Lilly | Creeping stems deciduous Flame lily sun deciduous |
| Shrub | GREWIA CAFFRA | Climbing Raisin | Dune scrambler angular stems sun best yellow flowers |

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| Shrub | GREWIA OCCIDENTALIS | Crossberry | Scrambler for everything mauve star flowers |
| Marsh/Aquatic | GUNNERA PERPENSIA | River Pumpkin | Scandent large round leaves texture plant |
| Tree | GYMNOSPORIA BUXIFOLIA | Spike Thorn Tree | Hedge thorny shrub in dunes fruits for everything, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | HAEMANTHUS ALBIFLOS | Forest Paint Brush | Bulbous plant in shade white flowers in Autumn |
| Groundcover | HELICHRYSUM PLUMOSUM | Honey Everlasting | Dune scrambler sun yellow flowers silver underside to leaves |
| Groundcover | HIBISCUS CALYPHYLLUS | Golden Carpet | Forest edge herb yellow flowers dark centre full sun |
| Marsh/Aquatic | HYDROCOTYLE BONARIENSIS | Large Leaf Pennywort | Creeping herb |
| Tree | HYPHAENE CORIACEA | Ivory Nut Palm | Large palm slow plant more than one texture blue green multi-stemmed fan leaves |
| Groundcover | HYPOXIS HEMEROCALLIDEA | African Stargrass | Bulb yellow flowers in Summer full sun |
| Groundcover | IPOMOEA PES-CAPRAE | Beach Morning Glory | Dune species creeper mauve flowers full sun |
| Groundcover | ISOGLOSSA WOODII | Buck Wheat | Dune understorey plant, shade, good bee nectar plant, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Creeper | JASMINUM MULTIPARTITUM | Jasmin | Dry sun loving wild jasmine white scented flowers |
| Creeper | JASMINUM MULTIPARTITUM | Wild Jasmine | White Flowering in spring |
| Creeper | JASMINUM STREPTOPUS | Wild Jasmine | Forest loving jasmine white flowers |
| Marsh/Aquatic | JUNCUS KRAUSSII | Matting Rush | Spiky matting rush form plant full sun |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA BETONICA | Wasp Fodder | Dune wind tolerant herb white flowers on stems good for insects sun |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA CAMPYLOSTEMON | Honey Justicia | Greeny/yellow flowers shade and sheltered shrubby |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA FLAVA | Yellow Justicia | Perennial yellow flowered butterfly plant, sun, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA PETIOLARIS | Blue Justicia | Perennial blue flowers butterfly nectar, shade, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA PROTRACTA | Outcrop Justicia | Herb clumping habit full sun white flowers good for insects browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | KALANCHOE ROTUNDIFOLIA | Common Kalachoe | Orange flowered succulent semi-shade |
| Groundcover | KNIPHOFIA PAUCIFLORA | Clairwood Hot Poker | Yellow flowers in summer full sun low growing |
| Groundcover | KNIPHOFIA ROOPERI | South Coast Hot Poker | Orange flowers in winter in damp areas full sun |
| Groundcover | KNIPHOFIA TYSONII | Giant Hot Poker | Large winter flowering full sun damp areas |
| Tree | KRAUSSIA FLORIBUNDA | Rhino Coffee | Shrub full sun fruits for everything, fruit for mammals |
| Creeper | LAGENARIA SPHAERICA | Wild Melon | Large gem squash-like fruits large white flowers cucumber |
| Tree | LAGYNIAS LASIANTHA | Natal Medlar | Shrub in sheltered areas sun fruits for everything |
| Groundcover | LEONOTIS DUBIA | Short Wild Dagga | Orange flowers late in winter semi-shade |
| Groundcover | LEONOTIS INTERMEDIA | Forest Wild Dagga | Orange flowers later in winter full sun broad leaves |
| Groundcover | LEONOTIS LEONURUS | Wild Dagga | Orange flowers middle winter full sun narrow leaves |
| Groundcover | LIPPJA JAVANICA | Wild Lippia | Sun pioneer small flowers good for insects 1metre |
| Marsh/Aquatic | LUDWIGIA OCTOVALVIS | Shrub Ludwigia | Shrub sun yellow flowers |
| Marsh/Aquatic | LUDWIGIA STOLONIFERA | Creeping Ludwigia | Floating edge plant yellow flowers |
| Tree | MANILKARA DISCOLOR | Milkberry | Large tree fruits for everything great tree |
| Marsh/Aquatic | MATRICARIA NIGELLIFOLIA | Stoots Siekte Bossie | Blue-grey leaves decumbent herb on stream edges with yellow daisy flowers |
| Tree | MAYTENUS PEDUNCULARIS | Blackwood | Large tree sheltered sun fruits for birds |
| Tree | MAYTENUS PROCUMBENS | Dune Koko Tree | Dune shrub sun rapid growth takes wind |
| Groundcover | MICROSORIUM SCOLOPENDRIUM | Dune Fern | Fern creeping dune species best in semi- shade |
| Tree | MIMUSOPS CAFFRA | Red Coastal Milkwood | Large tree windy areas fruits for birds and mammals |
| Creeper | MOMORDICA BALSAMINA | African Cucumber | Cucumber orange fruits good for birds and monkeys |
| Creeper | MONDIA WHITEI | Whites Ginger | Creeper in damp areas maroon flowers milky sap |

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| Groundcover | NEMESIA DENTICULATA | Blue Nemesia | Pink flowers in damp spots full sun excellent for insects |
| Marsh/Aquatic | NYMPHAEA NOUCHALI | Blue Water Lilly | Blue water lily good for birds food and frogs |
| Marsh/Aquatic | NYMPHOIDES INDICA | Yellow Gentian | Smaller yellow flowered lily type frogs and birds |
| Tree | OCHNA NATALITIA | Natal Plane | Medium tree slow yellow flowers sheltered areas |
| Forest grass | OPLISMENUS HIRTELLUS | Basket Grass | Forest grass forms lawns - cannot be walked on - shade loving |
| Groundcover | OSTEOSPERMUM FRUTICOSUM | African Daisy | Dune creeping daisy white flowers pioneer |
| Shrub | PAVETTA LANCEOLATA | Weeping Bride'S Bush | Shrub sun multi-stemmed white flowers |
| Shrub | PAVETTA REVOLUTA | Dune Bride'S Bush | Dune shrub sun multi-stemmed white flowers |
| Shrub | PEDDIEA AFRICANA | Poison Olive | Dune shrub shade and sun yellow flowers evening scented |
| Groundcover | PERISTROPHE CERNUA | Purple Acanth | Dune creeper mauve flowers winter, good for insects, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | PHAULOPSIS IMBRICATA | Sticky Acanth | Scrambling herb for shade and sun white flowers great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | PITTOSPORUM VIRIDIFLORUM | Cheesewood | Pioneer tree sun or wind fruits for birds |
| Shrub | PLECTRANTHUS ECKLONII | Shrub Spur Flower | Shade loving shrub mauve flowers Autumn |
| Groundcover | PLECTRANTHUS STRIGOSUS | Dwarf Spurflower | Shade loving in dune slacks white flowers |
| Groundcover | PLECTRANTHUS VERTICILLATUS | Dune Spur Flower | Creeping low shade or semi-shade white flowers in Autumn |
| Groundcover | PLECTRANTHUS VERTICILLATUS | Swedish Ivy | White flowers in spring |
| Groundcover | PLECTRANTHUS ZULUENSIS | Zulu Spur Flower | Scrambling herb shade sheltered |
| Creeper | PODRANEA RICASOLIANA | Port St. Johns Creeper | Pink Flowering through summer |
| Shrub | PORTULACARIA AFRA | Spekboom | |
| Marsh/Aquatic | POTAMOGETON CRISPUS | Crisp Pondweed | Brown waterweed good for birds food |
| Marsh/Aquatic | POTAMOGETON SCHWEINFURTHII | Large-Leaved Pondweed | Larger leafed waterweed |
| Marsh/Aquatic | POTAMOGETON THUNBERGII | Spoon Leaved Pondweed | Medium water weed birds |
| Tree | PROTORHUS LONGIFOLIA | Red Beech | Large tree pioneer sun fruits for everything |
| Forest grass | PSEUDECHINOLAENA POLYSTACHYA | Dwarf Forest Grass | Dwarf species pale green in shade |
| Tree | PSYCHOTRIA CAPENSIS | Black Bird Seed | Shrub in shade but takes sun berries for birds and mammals red when ripe |
| Tree | PSYDRAX OBOVATA | Quar | Pioneer tree sun and wind good for birds and mammals |
| Groundcover | PUPALIA LAPPACEA | Purple Buckwheat | Scrambling herb with burrs food for browsers |
| Marsh/Aquatic | PYCNOSTACHYS RETICULATA | Blue Marsh Mint | Mint family blue flowers birds shrub |
| Marsh/Aquatic | RANUNCULUS MULTIFIDUS | Yellow Ranunculus | Yellow buttercup full sun birds |
| Tree | RAWSONIA LUCIDA | Forest Peach | Tree in shade and shelter slow fruits good for everything |
| Creeper | RHOICISSUS DIGITATA | Baboon Grape | Wild grape robust creeper good for birds |
| Creeper | RHOICISSUS RHOMBOIDEA | Glossy Forest Grape | Wild grape robust creeper good for birds |
| Creeper | RHOICISSUS TOMENTOSA | Cape Grape | Creamy green flowers in mid summer |
| Creeper | RHOICISSUS TOMENTOSA | Common Forest Grape | Wild grape robust creeper good for birds - most robust of the wild grapes |
| Tree | RHUS CHIRINDENSIS | Red Currant | Pioneer tree sun and exposed birds untidy look best in clumps |
| Tree | RHUS NEBULOSA | Dube Currant | Dune scrambler best in sun birds for seeds |
| Groundcover | RUMOHRA ADIANTHIFORMIS | Leather Fern | Creeping fern in shade |
| Groundcover | SCABIOSA COLUMBARIA | Pincushion Flower | Pink flowers in Spring grassland species edge planting |
| Groundcover | SCADOXUS MEMBRANACEUS | Dune Snake Lilly | Bulb shade late summer flowering dune understory |
| Groundcover | SCADOXUS PUNICEUS | Spring Snake Lilly | Bulb edge species semi-shade orange flowers in Spring |
| Tree | SCLEROCARYA BIRREA | Marula | Large tree deciduous sun fruit for everything takes wind |

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| Creepers | SCUTIA MYRTINA | Cat Thorn | Thorny scrambler great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Creepers | SENECIO BRACHYPODUS | Tree Fuchsia | Semi-succulent yellow flowers in winter good for insects |
| Creepers | SENECIO DELTOIDEUS | Dune Canary Creeper | Robust creeper small nectar rich flowers yellow and scented |
| Creepers | SENECIO MACROGLOSSUS | Cape Ivy | Semi-succulent sun forest edge large pale yellow flower |
| Creepers | SENECIO MARCOGLOSSUS | Natal Ivy | Yellow flowering in Autumn |
| Creepers | SENECIO TAMOIDES | Canary Creeper | Canary creeper yellow flowers in winter quick grower |
| Forest grass | SETARIA MEGAPHYLLA | Giant Ceteria | Sun or shade loving forest grass tall flower spikes good for birds |
| Tree | SIDEROXYLON INERME | White Milkwood | Sun slow tree for windy areas fruit for birds |
| Tree | SPIROSTACHYS AFRICANA | Tamboite | Tree large for dry areas full sun |
| Cycad | STANGERIA ERIOPUS | Natal Grass Cycad | Shade or sun fern-like leaves |
| Lawn grass | STENOTAPHRUM SECUNDATUM | St Augustine Grass | Coarse grass takes full sun and windy conditions |
| Tree | STRELITZIA NICOLAI | Wild Banana | Sun large shrubby like multi-stemmed good for birds |
| Succulent | STRELITZIA REGINAE | Crane Flower | yellow and orange |
| Tree | STRYCHNOS GERRARDII | Gulagula | Large tree sun sheltered area fruits for mammals |
| Tree | STRYCHNOS SPINOSA | Spiny Monkey | Medium tree for exposed areas sun ornamental |
| Tree | TABERNAEMONTANA VENTRICOSA | Forest Toad Tree | Shade loving sheltered good for birds scented white flowers |
| Tree | TECLEA GERRARDII | Zulu Cherry-Orange | Dune medium tree slow sun or shade fruit for birds |
| Shrub | TECOMA CAPENSIS | Wild Honeysuckle | Scrambler full sun with orange flowers in winter, attracts insects, birds and mammals |
| Creepers | TINOSPORA CAFFRA | Climbing Fish Poison | Succulent creeper in forests orange fruits good for everything |
| Tree | TREMA ORIENTALIS | Pigeonwood | Pioneer tree in sun sheltered position good for birds |
| Tree | TRICALYSIA SONDERANA | Coast Coffee | Pioneer dune shrub sun fruit for birds |
| Tree | TRICHILIA DREGEANA | Forest Mahogany | Forest tree sheltered full sun birds and mammals |
| Tree | TRICHILIA EMETICA | Natal Mahogany | Large tree for birds and mammals sun |
| Groundcover | TUBAGHIA VIOLACEA | Wild Garlic | Bulb with mauve flowers scented full sun broad leaves bedding plant |
| Tree | TURRAEA FLORIBUNDA | Forest Honeysuckle | Medium tree for sheltered sun flowers and fruit for birds |
| Shrub | TYCOMA CAPENSIS | Cape Honeysuckle | Red orange Flowers in spring and summer |
| Tree | UVARIA CAFFRA | Small Cluster Pear | Scrambler in dunes for birds sheltered semi shade |
| Tree | VANGUERIA CHARTACEA subsp. RANDII | Natal Bush Medlar | Shrub for sheltered places in forest good |
| Shrub | VANGUERIA INFAUSTA | Wild Medlar | Sun shrub to small tree fruits for mammals |
| Creepers | VERNONIA ANGULIFOLIA | Climbing Vernonia | |
| Creepers | VERNONIA CHRYSANTHA | Perskwasbossie | |
| Groundcover | VERNONIA NATALENSIS | Chiwanika | Daisy in full sun silver leaves purple flowers insects |
| Tree | XYLOTHECA KRAUSSIANA | African Dog Ros | Medium tree slowish for everything white flowers |
| Groundcover | ZANTEDESCHIA AETHIOPICA | Arum Lilly | Sun or shade in damp spots white flowers |
| Tree | ZANTHOXYLUM CAPENSE | Knobwood | Medium tree for sun or shade texture trunk birds |
| Creepers | ZEHNERIA PARVIFOLIA | None Listed | Annual cucumber small purple fruits heaven for birds |
| Tree | ZIZIPHUS MUCRONATA | Buffalo Thorn | Large forest tree for birds & mammals good trunk thorny |

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| Creeper | MOMORDICA BALSAMINA | African Cucumber | Cucumber orange fruits good for birds and monkeys |
| Creeper | RHOICISSUS DIGITATA | Baboon Grape | Wild grape robust creeper good for birds |
| Creeper | SENECIO TAMOIDES | Canary Creeper | Canary creeper yellow flowers in winter quick grower |
| Creeper | RHOICISSUS TOMENTOSA | Cape Grape | Creamy green flowers in mid summer |
| Creeper | SENECIO MACROGLOSSUS | Cape Ivy | Semi-succulent sun forest edge large pale yellow flower |
| Creeper | SCUTIA MYRTINA | Cat Thorn | Thorny scrambler great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Creeper | TINOSPORA CAFFRA | Climbing Fish Poison | Succulent creeper in forests orange fruits good for everything |
| Creeper | DALBERGIA OBOVATA | Climbing Flat-Bean | Scrambling shrub great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Creeper | VERNONIA ANGULIFOLIA | Climbing Vernonia | |
| Creeper | RHOICISSUS TOMENTOSA | Common Forest Grape | Wild grape robust creeper good for birds - most robust of the wild grapes |
| Creeper | CYNANCHUM NATALITUM | Dog Strangling Vine | Milkweed family good for insects |
| Creeper | CYPHOSTEMMA HYPOLEUCUM | Double Stemmed Grape | Wild grape double barrelled stem quick growing |
| Creeper | SENECIO DELTOIDEUS | Dune Canary Creeper | Robust creeper small nectar rich flowers yellow and scented |
| Creeper | CYPHOSTEMMA FLAVIFLORUM | Dune Grape | Dune bush species common at Zimbali |
| Creeper | EMBELIA RUMINATA | Embelia | Creeper with edible fruits for monkeys and other animals |
| Creeper | CISSUS FRAGILIS | Fragile Grape | Grape family delicate creeper sun |
| Creeper | RHOICISSUS RHOMBOIDEA | Glossy Forest Grape | Wild grape robust creeper good for birds |
| Creeper | COMBRETUM BRACTEOSUM | Hiccup Nut | Red flowered creeper robust |
| Creeper | JASMINUM MULTIPARTITUM | Jasmin | Dry sun loving wild jasmine white scented flowers |
| Creeper | ADENIA GUMMIFERA | Mamba Greenstem | Green stemmed robust passion fruit family |
| Creeper | CYNANCHUM OBOVATUM | Monkey Vine | More dune loving small green flowers good for insects |
| Creeper | SENECIO MARCOGLOSSUS | Natal Ivy | Yellow flowering in Autumn |
| Creeper | ZEHNERIA PARVIFOLIA | None Listed | Annual cucumber small purple fruits heaven for birds |
| Creeper | VERNONIA CHRYSANTHA | Perskwasbossie | |
| Creeper | PODRANEA RICASOLIANA | Port St. Johns Creeper | Pink Flowering through summer |
| Creeper | SENECIO BRACHYPODUS | Tree Fuchsia | Semi-succulent yellow flowers in winter good for insects |
| Creeper | MONDIA WHITEI | Whites Ginger | Creeper in damp areas maroon flowers milky sap |
| Creeper | JASMINUM STREPTOPUS | Wid Jasmine | Forest loving jasmine white flowers |
| Creeper | COCCINEA PALMATA | Wild Cucumber | Cucumber red fruits attractive to birds |
| Creeper | JASMINUM MULTIPARTITUM | Wild Jasmine | White Flowering in spring |
| Creeper | LAGENARIA SPHAERICA | Wild Melon | Large gem squash-like fruits large white flowers cucumber |
| Cycad | ENCEPHALARTOS NATALENSIS | Natal Cycad | Large cycad with stem dark green leaves semi-shade |
| Cycad | STANGERIA ERIOPUS | Natal Grass Cycad | Shade or sun fern-like leaves |
| Cycad | ENCEPHALARTOS VILLOSUS | Poorman'S Cycad | Stemless large arching leaves shade |
| Forest grass | OPLISMENUS HIRTELLUS | Basket Grass | Forest grass forms lawns - cannot be walked on - shade loving |

| TYPE | PLANT NAMES | COMMON NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| <i>Sorted according to PLANT TYPE</i> | | | <i>September 2020</i> |
| Forest grass | PSEUDECHINOLAENA POLYSTACHYA | Dwarf Forest Grass | Dwarf species pale green in shade |
| Forest grass | DIGITARIA DIVERSINERVIS | Forest Grass | Forest grass forms lawns - cannot be walked on - shade loving |
| Forest grass | SETARIA MEGAPHYLLA | Giant Cetaria | Sun or shade loving forest grass tall flower spikes good for birds |
| Groundcover | OSTEOSPERMUM FRUTICOSUM | African Daisy | Dune creeping daisy white flowers pioneer |
| Groundcover | AGAPANTHUS PRAECOX | African Lilly | White or Blue flowering in spring and summer |
| Groundcover | HYPOXIS HEMEROCALLIDEA | African Stargrass | Bulb yellow flowers in Summer full sun |
| Groundcover | ZANTEDESCHIA AETHIOPICA | Arum Lilly | Sun or shade in damp spots white flowers |
| Groundcover | IPOMOEA PES-CAPRAE | Beach Morning Glory | Dune species creeper mauve flowers full sun |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA PETIOLARIS | Blue Justicia | Perennial blue flowers butterfly nectar, shade, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | NEMESIA DENTICULATA | Blue Nemesia | Pink flowers in damp spots full sun excellent for insects |
| Groundcover | ISOGLOSSA WOODII | Buck Wheat | Dune understory plant, shade, good bee nectar plant, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | ARISTA JUNCIFORMIS | Bushy Bulbine | |
| Groundcover | BULBINE ABYSSINICA | Bushy Bulbine | Yellow flowers in winter |
| Groundcover | DYSCHORISTE DEPRESSA | Butterfly Heaven | Low growing tough groundcover, butterfly larval food great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | ASPARAGUS MEYERI | Catstail | |
| Groundcover | VERNONIA NATALENSIS | Chiwanika | Daisy in full sun silver leaves purple flowers insects |
| Groundcover | KNIPHOFIA PAUCIFLORA | Clairwood Hot Poker | Yellow flowers in summer full sun low growing |
| Groundcover | ANEILEMA AEQUINOCTIALE | Climbing Aneilema | Yellow flowered "Wandering Jew" sun sheltered areas great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | KALANCHOE ROTUNDIFOLIA | Common Kalachoe | Orange flowered succulent semi-shade |
| Groundcover | ASPARAGUS DENSIFLORUS | Dune Asparagus | Dune groundcover red berries sun |
| Groundcover | BARLERIA OBTUSA | Dune Blue Barleria | Dune creeping blue flowers best in sun takes wind great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | MICROSORIUM SCOLOPENDRIUM | Dune Fern | Fern creeping dune species best in semi- shade |
| Groundcover | SCADOXUS MEMBRANACEUS | Dune Snake Lilly | Bulb shade late summer flowering dune understory |
| Groundcover | PLECTRANTHUS VERTICILLATUS | Dune Spur Flower | Creeping low shade or semi-shade white flowers in Autumn |
| Groundcover | PLECTRANTHUS STRIGOSUS | Dwarf Spurflower | Shade loving in dune slacks white flowers |
| Groundcover | BARLERIA GUEINZII | Early Blue Barleria | Pale blue flowered creeping drier areas full sun great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | CRASULLA MULTICAVA | Fairy Crassula | Pink flowers in winter |
| Groundcover | CROCOSMIA AUREA | Falling Stars | Bulb in shade or sun orange flowers in Winter deciduous |
| Groundcover | ASPARAGUS PLUMOSUS | Fine-Leaved Asparagus | Fine leaved scrambler fruit for birds leaves for nest lining |
| Groundcover | GLORIOSA SUPERBA | Flame Lilly | Creeping stems deciduous Flame lily sun deciduous |
| Groundcover | ANAMOTHECA LAXA NOW FREESIA LAXA | Flowering Grass | Pink flowers in Spring small 30cm |
| Groundcover | ASPARAGUS FALCATUS | Forest Asparagus | Dune creeper robust red berries barrier plant |
| Groundcover | DIETES IRIDIOIDES | Forest Dietes | White flowered shade smaller flowers in Spring |
| Groundcover | CLIVIA MINIATA | Forest Lilly | Shade orange trumpet flowers in Spring |
| Groundcover | CRINUM MOOREI | Forest Lilly | Shade and sheltered pink flowers in Summer deciduous |
| Groundcover | HAEMANTHUS ALBIFLOS | Forest Paint Brush | Bulbous plant in shade white flowers in Autumn |
| Groundcover | LEONOTIS INTERMEDIA | Forest Wild Dagga | Orange flowers later in winter full sun broad leaves |
| Groundcover | GAZANIA RIGENS | Gazania | Dune full sun silver leaves yellow flowers wind |
| Groundcover | KNIPHOFIA TYSONII | Giant Hot Poker | Large winter flowering full sun damp areas |
| Groundcover | HIBISCUS CALYPHYLLUS | Golden Carpet | Forest edge herb yellow flowers dark centre full sun |
| Groundcover | CHLOROPHYTUM COMOSUM | Hen And Chicken | Shade loving tufted white flowers 60cm |

| TYPE | PLANT NAMES | COMMON NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| <i>Sorted according to PLANT TYPE</i> | | | <i>September 2020</i> |
| Groundcover | HELICHRYSUM PLUMOSUM | Honey Everlasting | Dune scrambler sun yellow flowers silver underside to leaves |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA CAMPYLOSTEMON | Honey Justicia | Greeny/yellow flowers shade and sheltered shrubby |
| Groundcover | DIETES GRANDIFLORA | Large-Flowered Dietes | Shade or sun iris fibrous roots white flowers in Spring |
| Groundcover | RUMOHRA ADIANTHIFORMIS | Leather Fern | Creeping fern in shade |
| Groundcover | DRIMIOPSIS MACULATA | Little White Soldiers | Green flowers small bulb in shade best sheltered |
| Groundcover | CLIVIA GARDENII | Major Garden'S Clivia | Grow in shade tubular orange flowers in Winter |
| Groundcover | CRINUM MACOWANII | Marsh Lilly | Large bulb lily pink flowers in spring deciduous |
| Groundcover | GLADIOLUS DALENII | Natal Lilly | Bulb orange flowers in Spring or Autumn 2 forms sun |
| Groundcover | CARISSA MACROCARPA | Natal Num Num | White flowers in spring |
| Groundcover | COLEOTRYPE NATALENSIS | None Recorded | Blue flowered "Wandering Jew" upright form in shade |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA PROTRACTA | Outcrop Justicia | Herb clumping habit full sun white flowers good for insects browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | SCABIOSA COLUMBARIA | Pincushion Flower | Pink flowers in Spring grassland species edge planting |
| Groundcover | EUCOMIS AUTUMNALIS | Pineapple Lilly | Bulb pineapple-like flower yellow/green in Summer damp areas sun deciduous |
| Groundcover | PERISTROPHE CERNUA | Purple Acanth | Dune creeper mauve flowers winter, good for insects, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | PUPALIA LAPPACEA | Purple Buckwheat | Scrambling herb with burrs food for browsers |
| Groundcover | LEONOTIS DUBIA | Short Wild Dagga | Orange flowers late in winter semi-shade |
| Groundcover | KNIPHOFIA ROOPERI | South Coast Hot Poker | Orange flowers in winter in damp areas full sun |
| Groundcover | SCADOXUS PUNICEUS | Spring Snake Lilly | Bulb edge species semi-shade orange flowers in Spring |
| Groundcover | PHAULOPSIS IMBRICATA | Sticky Acanth | Scrambling herb for shade and sun white flowers great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | PLECTRANTHUS VERTICILLATUS | Swedish Ivy | White flowers in spring |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA BETONICA | Wasp Fodder | Dune wind tolerant herb white flowers on stems good for insects sun |
| Groundcover | DIETES BICOLOUR | Wild Iris | White flowers in winter |
| Groundcover | LEONOTIS LEONURUS | Wild Dagga | Orange flowers middle winter full sun narrow leaves |
| Groundcover | TUBAGHIA VIOLACEA | Wild Garlic | Bulb with mauve flowers scented full sun broad leaves bedding plant |
| Groundcover | DIETES FLAVIDA | Wild Iris | Shade or sun blue/green foliage pale yellow flowers in Spring |
| Groundcover | LIPPPIA JAVANICA | Wild Lippia | Sun pioneer small flowers good for insects 1metre |
| Groundcover | EULOPHIA SPECIOSA | Yellow Ground Orchid | Ground orchid yellow flowers in Spring sun |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA FLAVA | Yellow Justicia | Perennial yellow flowered butterfly plant, sun, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | PLECTRANTHUS ZULUENSIS | Zulu Spur Flower | Scrambling herb shade sheltered |
| Lawn grass | DACTYLOCTENIUM AUSTRALE | Berea Grass | Semi-shade sun |
| Lawn grass | STENOTAPHRUM SECUNDATUM | St Augustine Grass | Coarse grass takes full sun and windy conditions |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS TEXTILIS | Basket Sedge | Medium sedge will take some shade |
| Marsh/Aquatic | PYCNOSTACHYS RETICULATA | Blue Marsh Mint | Mint family blue flowers birds shrub |
| Marsh/Aquatic | NYMPHAEA NOUCHALI | Blue Water Lilly | Blue water lily good for birds food and frogs |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS LATIFOLIUS | Broad-Leaved Sedge | Large sedge |
| Marsh/Aquatic | LUDWIGIA STOLONIFERA | Creeping Ludwigia | Floating edge plant yellow flowers |
| Marsh/Aquatic | POTAMOGETON CRISPUS | Crisp Pondweed | Brown waterweed good for birds food |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS PROLIFER | Dwarf Papyrus | Dwarf sedge looks like a miniature Papyrus |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CRASSOCEPHALUM PICRIDIFOLIUM | Fire Weed Native To Kenya | Scandent herb in wetlands with button-shaped canary yellow flowers |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS IMMENSUS | Giant Sedge | Large sedge |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CENTELLA ASIATICA | Indian Pennywort | Scandent herb sun or shade |

| TYPE | PLANT NAMES | COMMON NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| <i>Sorted according to PLANT TYPE</i> | | | <i>September 2020</i> |
| Marsh/Aquatic | COIX LACRYMA-JOBI | Job's Tears | Large grass with attractive seeds Job's Tears |
| Marsh/Aquatic | HYDROCOTYLE BONARIENSIS | Large Leaf Pennywort | Creeping herb |
| Marsh/Aquatic | DISSOTIS PRINCEPS | Large-Leaved Dissotis | Wild tibouchina full sun larger leaves and flowers |
| Marsh/Aquatic | POTAMOGETON SCHWEINFURTHII | Large-Leaved Pondweed | Larger leafed waterweed |
| Marsh/Aquatic | JUNCUS KRAUSSII | Matting Rush | Spiky matting rush form plant full sun |
| Marsh/Aquatic | GUNNERA PERPENZA | River Pumpkin | Scandent large round leaves texture plant |
| Marsh/Aquatic | LUDWIGIA OCTOVALVIS | Shrub Ludwigia | Shrub sun yellow flowers |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS SEXANGULARIS | Six Angled Sedge | Medium sedge |
| Marsh/Aquatic | DISSOTIS CANESCENS | Small-Leaved Dissotis | Wild tibouchina full sun smaller purple flowers to next plant |
| Marsh/Aquatic | POTAMOGETON THUNBERGII | Spoon Leaved Pondweed | Medium water weed birds |
| Marsh/Aquatic | MATRICARIA NIGELLIFOLIA | Stoots Siekte Bossie | Blue-grey leaves decumbent herb on stream edges with yellow daisy flowers |
| Marsh/Aquatic | ASPILIA NATALENSIS | Wild Aspilia | Scandent scrambler full sun yellow daisy |
| Marsh/Aquatic | NYMPHOIDES INDICA | Yellow Gentian | Smaller yellow flowered lily type frogs and birds |
| Marsh/Aquatic | RANUNCULUS MULTIFIDUS | Yellow Ranunculus | Yellow buttercup full sun birds |
| Shrub | CLERODENDRUM MYRICOIDES | Blue Flower Tinderwood | Blue flowered spring multi-stemmed sun |
| Shrub | DIOSPYROS LYCIOIDES | Bluebush | Shrub in sun good for everything takes wind |
| Shrub | BAUHINIA TOMENTOSA | Bush Neat'S Foot | Shrub sun good screen yellow flowers hedge plan |
| Shrub | TYCOMA CAPENSIS | Cape Honeysuckle | Red orange Flowers in spring and summer |
| Shrub | GREWIA CAFFRA | Climbing Raisin | Dune scrambler angular stems sun best yellow flowers |
| Shrub | GREWIA OCCIDENTALIS | Crossberry | Scrambler for everything mauve star flowers |
| Shrub | DRACAENA ALETRIFORMIS | Dragon Dracaena | Form plant for shaded areas strap leaves nesting site for robins scented flowers |
| Shrub | ALOE THRASKII | Dune Aloe | Upright species single stems dune endemic to our coast orange flowers in Winter full sun takes wind |
| Shrub | PAVETTA REVOLUTA | Dune Bride'S Bush | Dune shrub sun multi-stemmed white flowers |
| Shrub | CARISSA MACROCARPA | Dune Num-Num | Dune shrub scented white flowers red fruits for birds hedging thorny |
| Shrub | ACOKANTHERA OBLONGIFOLIA | Dune Poison Bush | Shrub sun or shade white scented flowers red fruits poisonous milky sap |
| Shrub | DEINBOLLIA OBLONGIFOLIA | Dune Soap Berry | Shrub multi-stemmed good for everything fruits sun, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Shrub | GARDENIA THUNBERGIA | Forest Gardenia | White flowers in spring |
| Shrub | CARISSA BISPINOSA | Forest Num-Num | Shrub in forest sheltered shade white scented flowers red small fruit slow hedge thorny |
| Shrub | ALOE PLURIDENS | French Aloe | Shade loving will grow in sun orange flowers in Winter |
| Shrub | CLAUSENA ANISATA | Horsewood | Shrub to small tree multi-stemmed fruits for everything |
| Shrub | ALOE ARBORESCENS | Krantz Aloe | Hedges orange flowers in Winter takes wind |
| Shrub | ACOKANTHERA OPPOSITIFOLIA | Poison Bush | Shrub for dunes sun for birds and mammals scented white flowers |
| Shrub | PEDDIEA AFRICANA | Poison Olive | Dune shrub shade and sun yellow flowers evening scented |
| Shrub | EHRETIA RIGIDA | Puzzle Bush | Sun good for birds blue flowers weeping habit |
| Shrub | FICUS CAPREIFOLIA | Sandpaper Fig | Sun stream edges multi-stemmed good for birds |
| Shrub | PLECTRANTHUS ECKLONII | Shrub Spur Flower | Shade loving shrub mauve flowers Autumn |
| Shrub | CODDIA RUDIS | Small Bone-Apple | Shrub multi-stemmed weeping habit good for birds sun |
| Shrub | PORTULACARIA AFRA | Spekboom | |
| Shrub | CATUNAREGAM SPINOSA | Thorny Bone-Apple | Multi-stemmed hedge good for mammals thorny sun |
| Shrub | PAVETTA LANCEOLATA | Weeping Bride'S Bush | Shrub sun multi-stemmed white flowers |
| Shrub | CYPHOSSTEMMA SPP | Wild Grape | Dune bush species common at Zimbali |

| TYPE | PLANT NAMES | COMMON NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| <i>Sorted according to PLANT TYPE</i> | | | <i>September 2020</i> |
| Shrub | TECOMA CAPENSIS | Wild Honeysuckle | Scrambler full sun with orange flowers in winter, attracts insects, birds and mammals |
| Shrub | VANGUERIA INFAUSTA | Wild Medlar | Sun shrub to small tree fruits for mammals |
| Shrub | BUDDLEJA SALIGNA | Wild Olive | White flowers during spring |
| Succulent | ALOE RUPESTRIS | Bottlebrush Aloe | Orange flowers during winter |
| Succulent | STRELITZIA REGINAE | Crane Flower | yellow and orange |
| Tree | XYLOTHECA KRAUSSIANA | African Dog Ros | Medium tree slowish for everything white flowers |
| Tree | PSYCHOTRIA CAPENSIS | Black Bird Seed | Shrub in shade but takes sun berries for birds and mammals red when ripe |
| Tree | MAYTENUS PEDUNCULARIS | Blackwood | Large tree sheltered sun fruits for birds |
| Tree | CRYPTOCARYA LATIFOLIA | Broad-Leaved Quince | Large tree riverine edge damp areas large fruits for mammals and hornbills sun sheltered |
| Tree | FICUS SUR | Broom Cluster Fig | Large tree damp areas fruit for birds & mammals sun or shade |
| Tree | ZIZIPHUS MUCRONATA | Buffalo Thorn | Large forest tree for birds & mammals good trunk thorny |
| Tree | EKEBERGIA CAPENSIS | Cape Ash | Large forest tree good fruits for birds and mammals, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | CRYPTOCARYA WOODII | Cape Quince | Multi-stemmed medium tree glossy green leaves birds |
| Tree | PITTOSPORUM VIRIDIFLORUM | Cheesewood | Pioneer tree sun or wind fruits for birds |
| Tree | TRICALYSIA SONDERANA | Coast Coffee | Pioneer dune shrub sun fruit for birds |
| Tree | BRIDELIA MICRANTHA | Coastal Golden Leaf | Fast pioneer tree sun and damp good for birds, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | CUSSONIA SPICATA | Common Cabbage Tree | Larger form tree good for birds sun |
| Tree | ERYTHROXYLUM EMARGINATUM | Common Cocoa Tree | Small tree for sheltered sun fruits for birds |
| Tree | DOVYALIS RHAMNOIDES | Common Sourberry | Shrub multi-stemmed fruits for birds thorny sun |
| Tree | CANTHIUM INERME | Common Turkey Berry | Fast straggly form birds shelter belt tree, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | RHUS NEBULOSA | Dube Currant | Dune scrambler best in sun birds for seeds |
| Tree | ACACIA KRAUSSIANA | Dune Creeping Thorn | Creepers full sun catkins of cream flowers hedge plan great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | MAYTENUS PROCUMBENS | Dune Koko Tree | Dune shrub sun rapid growth takes wind |
| Tree | COMBRETUM KRAUSSII | Forest Bush Willow | Forest tree multi-stemmed large |
| Tree | CROTON SYLVATICUS | Forest Fever Berry | Large tree deciduous good for everything sun, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | TURRAEA FLORIBUNDA | Forest Honeysuckle | Medium tree for sheltered sun flowers and fruit for birds |
| Tree | TRICHILIA DREGEANA | Forest Mahogany | Forest tree sheltered full sun birds and mammals |
| Tree | RAWSONIA LUCIDA | Forest Peach | Tree in shade and shelter slow fruits good for everything |
| Tree | TABERNAEMONTANA VENTRICOSA | Forest Toad Tree | Shade loving sheltered good for birds scented white flowers |
| Tree | DOMBEYA TILIACEA | Forest Wild Pear | Shrub white flowers sun for best results |
| Tree | CHIONANTHUS PEGLERAE | Giant Pock Ironwood | Large tree, fruits for everything sun sheltered for best results, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | BERSAMA LUCENS | Glossy Ash | Medium sized tree red fruits feed animals and birds |
| Tree | STRYCHNOS GERRARDII | Gulagula | Large tree sun sheltered area fruits for mammals |
| Tree | DIOSPYROS VILLOSA | Hairy Star Apple | Creepers foliage effect sun or shade |
| Tree | HYPHAENE CORIACEA | Ivory Nut Palm | Large palm slow plant more than one texture blue green multi-stemmed fan leaves |
| Tree | ZANTHOXYLUM CAPENSE | Knobwood | Medium tree for sun or shade texture trunk birds |
| Tree | FICUS LUTEA | Large-Leaved Fig | Large tree flat-topped good for birds and mammals |
| Tree | SCLEROCARYA BIRREA | Marula | Large tree deciduous sun fruit for everything takes wind |
| Tree | MANILKARA DISCOLOR | Milkberry | Large tree fruits for everything great tree |
| Tree | DOVYALIS LONGISPINA | Natal Apricot | Tree sun will take some wind birds fruit thorny hedge, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | VANGUERIA CHARTACEA subsp. RANDII | Natal Bush Medlar | Shrub for sheltered places in forest good |

| TYPE | PLANT NAMES | COMMON NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| <i>Sorted according to PLANT TYPE</i> | | | <i>September 2020</i> |
| Tree | CUSSONIA NICHOLSONII | Natal Cabbage Tree | Small multi-stemmed form plant sun or shade fruits for |
| Tree | BAPHIA RACEMOSA | Natal Camwood | Slow shade & shelter white pea flowers scented multi-stemmed |
| Tree | FICUS NATALENSIS | Natal Fig | Large tree in sun for birds and mammals |
| Tree | EUCLEA NATALENSIS | Natal Guarri | Large tree birds sun some wind slow, fruits browsed by Bushbuck and Duiker. |
| Tree | DRYPETES NATALENSIS | Natal Ironplum | Slow tree in shelter more than one needed fruits for male and female |
| Tree | TRICHILIA EMETICA | Natal Mahogany | Large tree for birds and mammals sun |
| Tree | LAGYNIAS LASIANTHA | Natal Medlar | Shrub in sheltered areas sun fruits for everything |
| Tree | ENGLEROPHYTUM NATALENSE | Natal Milk Plum | Forest understorey shrub shade fruit for everything, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | OCHNA NATALITIA | Natal Plane | Medium tree slow yellow flowers sheltered areas |
| Tree | ACACIA SIEBERIANA VAR. WOODII | Paperback Thorn | Large full sun flaking bark white pompoms flat, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | TREMA ORIENTALIS | Pigeonwood | Pioneer tree in sun sheltered position good for birds |
| Tree | DOMBEYA BURGESSIAE | Pink Wild Pear | Shrub with white or pink flowers in late winter full sun |
| Tree | PSYDRAX OBOVATA | Quar | Pioneer tree sun and wind good for birds and mammals |
| Tree | PROTORHUS LONGIFOLIA | Red Beech | Large tree pioneer sun fruits for everything |
| Tree | MIMUSOPS CAFFRA | Red Coastal Milkwood | Large tree windy areas fruits for birds and mammals |
| Tree | RHUS CHIRINDENSIS | Red Currant | Pioneer tree sun and exposed birds untidy look best in clumps |
| Tree | COMMIPHORA HARVEYI | Red-Stem Corkwood | Large tree sun dry areas shape and bark texture |
| Tree | KRAUSSIA FLORIBUNDA | Rhino Coffee | Shrub full sun fruits for everything, fruit for mammals |
| Tree | CORDIA CAFFRA | Septee Tree | Tree in dune forest deciduous texture bark good for birds |
| Tree | UVARIA CAFFRA | Small Cluster Pear | Scrambler in dunes for birds sheltered semi shade |
| Tree | DIOSPYROS NATALENSIS | Small-Leaved Jackal Berry | Slow tree in sheltered areas sun or shade birds mammals |
| Tree | GYMNOSPORA BUXIFOLIA | Spike Thorn Tree | Hedge thorny shrub in dunes fruits for everything, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | STRYCHNOS SPINOSA | Spiny Monkey | Medium tree for exposed areas sun ornamental |
| Tree | ACACIA ROBUSTA | Splendid Thorn | Large tree full sun white pompom flowers rounded shape great browsing for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | ACACIA KARROO | Sweet Thorn | Pioneer tree full sun yellow pompom flowers great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | SPIROSTACHYS AFRICANA | Tambotie | Tree large for dry areas full sun |
| Tree | ANTIDESMA VENOSUM | Tasselberry | Sun need more than one for fruits good for birds slow, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | CHAETACHME ARISTATA | Thorny Elm | Large multi-stemmed tree shelter and fruit for wildlife thorny stems, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | ALOE BARBARAE | Tree Aloe | Tree aloe, orange flowers in winter, good form plant sun and wind. |
| Tree | EUPHORBIA INGENS | Tree Euphorbia | Large form plant coastal forest milky latex seed good for birds |
| Tree | FICUS BURTT-DAVYII | Veld Fig | Scrambling form sun and in wind fruits for birds |
| Tree | SIDEROXYLON INERME | White Milkwood | Sun slow tree for windy areas fruit for birds |
| Tree | APODYTES DIMIDIATA | White Pear | Fast tree pioneer sun red/black fruits good birds, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | STRELITZIA NICOLAI | Wild Banana | Sun large shrubby like multi-stemmed good for birds |
| Tree | FICUS POLITA | Wild Rubber Fig | Large tree for birds & mammals, sun texture trunk |
| Tree | CAPPARIS TOMENTOSA | Woolly Caper Bush | Creeper sun scented flowers fruits for birds butterflies |
| Tree | TECLEA GERRARDII | Zulu Cherry-Orange | Dune medium tree slow sun or shade fruit for birds |

Port Zimbali Estate Home Owners' Association (NPC)

Indigenous Plant List

| TYPE | PLANT NAMES | COMMON NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------|--|
| <i>Sorted according to COMMON NAME</i> | | | <i>September 2020</i> |
| Creeper | MOMORDICA BALSAMINA | African Cucumber | Cucumber orange fruits good for birds and monkeys |
| Groundcover | OSTEOSPERMUM FRUTICOSUM | African Daisy | Dune creeping daisy white flowers pioneer |
| Tree | XYLOTHECA KRAUSSIANA | African Dog Ros | Medium tree slowish for everything white flowers |
| Groundcover | AGAPANTHUS PRAECOX | African Lilly | White or Blue flowering in spring and summer |
| Groundcover | HYPOXIS HEMEROCALLIDEA | African Stargrass | Bulb yellow flowers in Summer full sun |
| Groundcover | ZANTEDESCHIA AETHIOPICA | Arum Lilly | Sun or shade in damp spots white flowers |
| Creeper | RHOICISSUS DIGITATA | Baboon Grape | Wild grape robust creeper good for birds |
| Forest grass | OPLISMENUS HIRTELLUS | Basket Grass | Forest grass forms lawns - cannot be walked on - shade loving |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS TEXTILIS | Basket Sedge | Medium sedge will take some shade |
| Groundcover | IPOMOEA PES-CAPRAE | Beach Morning Glory | Dune species creeper mauve flowers full sun |
| Lawn grass | DACTYLOCTENIUM AUSTRALE | Berea Grass | Semi-shade sun |
| Tree | PSYCHOTRIA CAPENSIS | Black Bird Seed | Shrub in shade but takes sun berries for birds and mammals red when ripe |
| Tree | MAYTENUS PEDUNCULARIS | Blackwood | Large tree sheltered sun fruits for birds |
| Shrub | CLERODENDRUM MYRICOIDES | Blue Flower Tinderwood | Blue flowered spring multi-stemmed sun |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA PETIOLARIS | Blue Justicia | Perennial blue flowers butterfly nectar, shade, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Marsh/Aquatic | PYCNOSTACHYS RETICULATA | Blue Marsh Mint | Mint family blue flowers birds shrub |
| Groundcover | NEMESIA DENTICULATA | Blue Nemesia | Pink flowers in damp spots full sun excellent for insects |
| Marsh/Aquatic | NYMPHAEA NOUCHALI | Blue Water Lilly | Blue water lily good for birds food and frogs |
| Shrub | DIOSPYROS LYCIOIDES | Bluebush | Shrub in sun good for everything takes wind |
| Succulent | ALOE RUPESTRIS | Bottlebrush Aloe | Orange flowers during winter |
| Tree | CRYPTOCARYA LATIFOLIA | Broad-Leaved Quince | Large tree riverine edge damp areas large fruits for mammals and hornbills sun sheltered |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS LATIFOLIUS | Broad-Leaved Sedge | Large sedge |
| Tree | FICUS SUR | Broom Cluster Fig | Large tree damp areas fruit for birds & mammals sun or shade |
| Groundcover | ISOGLOSSA WOODII | Buck Wheat | Dune understorey plant, shade, good bee nectar plant, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | ZIZIPHUS MUCRONATA | Buffalo Thorn | Large forest tree for birds & mammals good trunk thorny |
| Shrub | BAUHINIA TOMENTOSA | Bush Neat'S Foot | Shrub sun good screen yellow flowers hedge plan |
| Groundcover | ARISTA JUNCIFORMIS | Bushy Bulbine | |
| Groundcover | BULBINE ABYSSINICA | Bushy Bulbine | Yellow flowers in winter |
| Groundcover | DYSCHORISTE DEPRESSA | Butterfly Heaven | Low growing tough groundcover, butterfly larval food great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Creeper | SENECIO TAMOIDES | Canary Creeper | Canary creeper yellow flowers in winter quick grower |
| Tree | EKEBERGIA CAPENSIS | Cape Ash | Large forest tree good fruits for birds and mammals, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Creeper | RHOICISSUS TOMENTOSA | Cape Grape | Creamy green flowers in mid summer |
| Shrub | TYCOMA CAPENSIS | Cape Honeysuckle | Red orange Flowers in spring and summer |
| Creeper | SENECIO MACROGLOSSUS | Cape Ivy | Semi-succulent sun forest edge large pale yellow flower |
| Tree | CRYPTOCARYA WOODII | Cape Quince | Multi-stemmed medium tree glossy green leaves birds |

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| Creepers | SCUTIA MYRTINA | Cat Thorn | Thorny scrambler great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | ASPARAGUS MEYERI | Catstail | |
| Tree | PITTOSPORUM VIRIDIFLORUM | Cheesewood | Pioneer tree sun or wind fruits for birds |
| Groundcover | VERNONIA NATALENSIS | Chivanika | Daisy in full sun silver leaves purple flowers insects |
| Groundcover | KNIPHOFIA PAUCIFLORA | Clairwood Hot Poker | Yellow flowers in summer full sun low growing |
| Groundcover | ANEILEMA AEQUINOCTIALE | Climbing Aneilema | Yellow flowered "Wandering Jew" sun sheltered areas great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Creepers | TINOSPORA CAFFRA | Climbing Fish Poison | Succulent creeper in forests orange fruits good for everything |
| Creepers | DALBERGIA OBOVATA | Climbing Flat-Bean | Scrambling shrub great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Shrub | GREWIA CAFFRA | Climbing Raisin | Dune scrambler angular stems sun best yellow flowers |
| Creepers | VERNONIA ANGULIFOLIA | Climbing Vernonia | |
| Tree | TRICALYSIA SONDERANA | Coast Coffee | Pioneer dune shrub sun fruit for birds |
| Tree | BRIDELIA MICRANTHA | Coastal Golden Leaf | Fast pioneer tree sun and damp good for birds, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | CUSSONIA SPICATA | Common Cabbage Tree | Larger form tree good for birds sun |
| Tree | ERYTHROXYLUM EMARGINATUM | Common Cocoa Tree | Small tree for sheltered sun fruits for birds |
| Creepers | RHOICISSUS TOMENTOSA | Common Forest Grape | Wild grape robust creeper good for birds - most robust of the wild grapes |
| Groundcover | KALANCHOE ROTUNDIFOLIA | Common Kalachoe | Orange flowered succulent semi-shade |
| Tree | DOVYALIS RHAMNOIDES | Common Sourberry | Shrub multi-stemmed fruits for birds thorny sun |
| Tree | CANTHIUM INERME | Common Turkey Berry | Fast straggly form birds shelter belt tree, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Succulent | STRELITZIA REGINAE | Crane Flower | yellow and orange |
| Marsh/Aquatic | LUDWIGIA STOLONIFERA | Creeping Ludwigia | Floating edge plant yellow flowers |
| Marsh/Aquatic | POTAMOGETON CRISPUS | Crisp Pondweed | Brown waterweed good for birds food |
| Shrub | GREWIA OCCIDENTALIS | Crossberry | Scrambler for everything mauve star flowers |
| Creepers | CYNANCHUM NATALITIUM | Dog Strangling Vine | Milkweed family good for insects |
| Creepers | CYPHOSTEMMA HYPOLEUCUM | Double Stemmed Grape | Wild grape double barrelled stem quick growing |
| Shrub | DRACAENA ALETRIFORMIS | Dragon Dracaena | Form plant for shaded areas strap leaves nesting site for robins scented flowers |
| Tree | RHUS NEBULOSA | Dube Currant | Dune scrambler best in sun birds for seeds |
| Shrub | ALOE THRASKII | Dune Aloe | Upright species single stems dune endemic to our coast orange flowers in Winter full sun takes wind |
| Groundcover | ASPARAGUS DENSIFLORUS | Dune Asparagus | Dune groundcover red berries sun |
| Groundcover | BARLERIA OBTUSA | Dune Blue Barleria | Dune creeping blue flowers best in sun takes wind great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Shrub | PAVETTA REVOLUTA | Dune Bride'S Bush | Dune shrub sun multi-stemmed white flowers |
| Creepers | SENECIO DELTOIDEUS | Dune Canary Creeper | Robust creeper small nectar rich flowers yellow and scented |
| Tree | ACACIA KRAUSSIANA | Dune Creeping Thorn | Creeper full sun catkins of cream flowers hedge plan great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | MICROSORIUM SCOLOPENDRIUM | Dune Fern | Fern creeping dune species best in semi- shade |
| Creepers | CYPHOSTEMMA FLAVIFLORUM | Dune Grape | Dune bush species common at Zimbali |
| Tree | MAYTENUS PROCUMBENS | Dune Koko Tree | Dune shrub sun rapid growth takes wind |
| Shrub | CARISSA MACROCARPA | Dune Num-Num | Dune shrub scented white flowers red fruits for birds hedging thorny |
| Shrub | ACOKANTHERA OBLONGIFOLIA | Dune Poison Bush | Shrub sun or shade white scented flowers red fruits poisonous milky sap |
| Groundcover | SCADOXUS MEMBRANACEUS | Dune Snake Lilly | Bulb shade late summer flowering dune understory |
| Shrub | DEINBOLLIA OBLONGIFOLIA | Dune Soap Berry | Shrub multi-stemmed good for everything fruits sun, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | PLECTRANTHUS VERTICILLATUS | Dune Spur Flower | Creeping low shade or semi-shade white flowers in Autumn |
| Forest grass | PSEUDECHINOLAENA POLYSTACHYA | Dwarf Forest Grass | Dwarf species pale green in shade |

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|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
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| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS PROLIFER | Dwarf Papyrus | Dwarf sedge looks like a miniature Papyrus |
| Groundcover | PLECTRANTHUS STRIGOSUS | Dwarf Spurflower | Shade loving in dune slacks white flowers |
| Groundcover | BARLERIA GUEINZII | Early Blue Barleria | Pale blue flowered creeping drier areas full sun great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Creeper | EMBELIA RUMINATA | Embelia | Creeper with edible fruits for monkeys and other animals |
| Groundcover | CRASULLA MULTICAVA | Fairy Crassula | Pink flowers in winter |
| Groundcover | CROCOSMIA AUREA | Falling Stars | Bulb in shade or sun orange flowers in Winter deciduous |
| Groundcover | ASPARAGUS PLUMOSUS | Fine-Leaved Asparagus | Fine leaved scrambler fruit for birds leaves for nest lining |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CRASSOCEPHALUM PICRIDIFOLIUM | Fire Weed Native To Kenya | Scandent herb in wetlands with button-shaped canary yellow flowers |
| Groundcover | GLORIOSA SUPERBA | Flame Lilly | Creeping stems deciduous Flame lily sun deciduous |
| Groundcover | ANAMOTHECA LAXA NOW FREESIA LAXA | Flowering Grass | Pink flowers in Spring small 30cm |
| Groundcover | ASPARAGUS FALCATUS | Forest Asparagus | Dune creeper robust red berries barrier plant |
| Tree | COMBRETUM KRAUSSII | Forest Bush Willow | Forest tree multi-stemmed large |
| Groundcover | DIETES IRIDIOIDES | Forest Dietes | White flowered shade smaller flowers in Spring |
| Tree | CROTON SYLVATICUS | Forest Fever Berry | Large tree deciduous good for everything sun, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Shrub | GARDENIA THUNBERGIA | Forest Gardenia | White flowers in spring |
| Forest grass | DIGITARIA DIVERSINERVIS | Forest Grass | Forest grass forms lawns - cannot be walked on - shade loving |
| Tree | TURRAEA FLORIBUNDA | Forest Honeysuckle | Medium tree for sheltered sun flowers and fruit for birds |
| Groundcover | CLIVIA MINIATA | Forest Lilly | Shade orange trumpet flowers in Spring |
| Groundcover | CRINUM MOOREI | Forest Lilly | Shade and sheltered pink flowers in Summer deciduous |
| Tree | TRICHILIA DREGEANA | Forest Mahogany | Forest tree sheltered full sun birds and mammals |
| Shrub | CARISSA BISPINOSA | Forest Num-Num | Shrub in forest sheltered shade white scented flowers red small fruit slow hedge thorny |
| Groundcover | HAEMANTHUS ALBIFLOS | Forest Paint Brush | Bulbous plant in shade white flowers in Autumn |
| Tree | RAWSONIA LUCIDA | Forest Peach | Tree in shade and shelter slow fruits good for everything |
| Tree | TABERNAEMONTANA VENTRICOSA | Forest Toad Tree | Shade loving sheltered good for birds scented white flowers |
| Groundcover | LEONOTIS INTERMEDIA | Forest Wild Dagga | Orange flowers later in winter full sun broad leaves |
| Tree | DOMBEYA TILIACEA | Forest Wild Pear | Shrub white flowers sun for best results |
| Creeper | CISSUS FRAGILIS | Fragile Grape | Grape family delicate creeper sun |
| Shrub | ALOE PLURIDENS | French Aloe | Shade loving will grow in sun orange flowers in Winter |
| Groundcover | GAZANIA RIGENS | Gazania | Dune full sun silver leaves yellow flowers wind |
| Forest grass | SETARIA MEGAPHYLLA | Giant Cetaria | Sun or shade loving forest grass tall flower spikes good for birds |
| Groundcover | KNIPHOFIA TYSONII | Giant Hot Poker | Large winter flowering full sun damp areas |
| Tree | CHIONANTHUS PEGLERAE | Giant Pock Ironwood | Large tree, fruits for everything sun sheltered for best results, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS IMMENSUS | Giant Sedge | Large sedge |
| Tree | BERSAMA LUCENS | Glossy Ash | Medium sized tree red fruits feed animals and birds |
| Creeper | RHOICISSUS RHOMBOIDEA | Glossy Forest Grape | Wild grape robust creeper good for birds |
| Groundcover | HIBISCUS CALYPHYLLUS | Golden Carpet | Forest edge herb yellow flowers dark centre full sun |
| Tree | STRYCHNOS GERRARDII | Gulagula | Large tree sun sheltered area fruits for mammals |
| Tree | DIOSPYROS VILLOSA | Hairy Star Apple | Creeper foliage effect sun or shade |
| Groundcover | CHLOROPHYTUM COMOSUM | Hen And Chicken | Shade loving tufted white flowers 60cm |
| Creeper | COMBRETUM BRACTEOSUM | Hiccup Nut | Red flowered creeper robust |
| Groundcover | HELICHRYSUM PLUMOSUM | Honey Everlasting | Dune scrambler sun yellow flowers silver underside to leaves |

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| Groundcover | JUSTICIA CAMPYLOSTEMON | Honey Justicia | Greeny/yellow flowers shade and sheltered shrubby |
| Shrub | CLAUSENA ANISATA | Horsewood | Shrub to small tree multi-stemmed fruits for everything |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CENTELLA ASIATICA | Indian Pennywort | Scandent herb sun or shade |
| Tree | HYPHAENE CORIACEA | Ivory Nut Palm | Large palm slow plant more than one texture blue green multi-stemmed fan leaves |
| Creeper | JASMINUM MULTIPARTITUM | Jasmin | Dry sun loving wild jasmine white scented flowers |
| Marsh/Aquatic | COIX LACRYMA-JOBI | Job's Tears | Large grass with attractive seeds Job's Tears |
| Tree | ZANTHOXYLUM CAPENSE | Knobwood | Medium tree for sun or shade texture trunk birds |
| Shrub | ALOE ARBORESCENS | Krantz Aloe | Hedges orange flowers in Winter takes wind |
| Marsh/Aquatic | HYDROCOTYLE BONARIENSIS | Large Leaf Pennywort | Creeping herb |
| Groundcover | DIETES GRANDIFLORA | Large-Flowered Dietes | Shade or sun iris fibrous roots white flowers in Spring |
| Marsh/Aquatic | DISSOTIS PRINCEPS | Large-Leaved Dissotis | Wild tibouchina full sun larger leaves and flowers |
| Tree | FICUS LUTEA | Large-Leaved Fig | Large tree flat-topped good for birds and mammals |
| Marsh/Aquatic | POTAMOGETON SCHWEINFURTHII | Large-Leaved Pondweed | Larger leafed waterweed |
| Groundcover | RUMOHRA ADIANTHIFORMIS | Leather Fern | Creeping fern in shade |
| Groundcover | DRIMIOPSIS MACULATA | Little White Soldiers | Green flowers small bulb in shade best sheltered |
| Groundcover | CLIVIA GARDENII | Major Garden'S Clivia | Grow in shade tubular orange flowers in Winter |
| Creeper | ADENIA GUMMIFERA | Mamba Greenstem | Green stemmed robust passion fruit family |
| Groundcover | CRINUM MACOWANII | Marsh Lilly | Large bulb lily pink flowers in spring deciduous |
| Tree | SCLEROCARYA BIRREA | Marula | Large tree deciduous sun fruit for everything takes wind |
| Marsh/Aquatic | JUNCUS KRAUSSII | Matting Rush | Spiky matting rush form plant full sun |
| Tree | MANILKARA DISCOLOR | Milkberry | Large tree fruits for everything great tree |
| Creeper | CYNANCHUM OBOVATUM | Monkey Vine | More dune loving small green flowers good for insects |
| Tree | DOVYALIS LONGISPINA | Natal Apricot | Tree sun will take some wind birds fruit thorny hedge, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | VANGUERIA CHARTACEA subsp. RANDII | Natal Bush Medlar | Shrub for sheltered places in forest good |
| Tree | CUSSONIA NICHOLSONII | Natal Cabbage Tree | Small multi-stemmed form plant sun or shade fruits for |
| Tree | BAPHIA RACEMOSA | Natal Camwood | Slow shade & shelter white pea flowers scented multi-stemmed |
| Cycad | ENCEPHALARTOS NATALENSIS | Natal Cycad | Large cycad with stem dark green leaves semi-shade |
| Tree | FICUS NATALENSIS | Natal Fig | Large tree in sun for birds and mammals |
| Cycad | STANGERIA ERIOPUS | Natal Grass Cycad | Shade or sun fern-like leaves |
| Tree | EUCLEA NATALENSIS | Natal Guarri | Large tree birds sun some wind slow, fruits browsed by Bushbuck and Duiker. |
| Tree | DRYPETES NATALENSIS | Natal Ironplum | Slow tree in shelter more than one needed fruits for male and female |
| Creeper | SENECIO MARCOGLOSSUS | Natal Ivy | Yellow flowering in Autumn |
| Groundcover | GLADIOLUS DALENII | Natal Lilly | Bulb orange flowers in Spring or Autumn 2 forms sun |
| Tree | TRICHILIA EMETICA | Natal Mahogany | Large tree for birds and mammals sun |
| Tree | LAGYNIAS LASIANTHA | Natal Medlar | Shrub in sheltered areas sun fruits for everything |
| Tree | ENGLEROPHYTUM NATALENSE | Natal Milk Plum | Forest understorey shrub shade fruit for everything, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | CARISSA MACROCARPA | Natal Num Num | White flowers in spring |
| Tree | OCHNA NATALITIA | Natal Plane | Medium tree slow yellow flowers sheltered areas |
| Creeper | ZEHNERIA PARVIFOLIA | None Listed | Annual cucumber small purple fruits heaven for birds |
| Groundcover | COLEOTRYPE NATALENSIS | None Recorded | Blue flowered "Wandering Jew" upright form in shade |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA PROTRACTA | Outcrop Justicia | Herb clumping habit full sun white flowers good for insects browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |

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| Tree | ACACIA SIEBERIANA VAR. WOODII | Paperback Thorn | Large full sun flaking bark white pompoms flat, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Creeper | VERNONIA CHRYSANTHA | Perskwasbossie | |
| Tree | TREMA ORIENTALIS | Pigeonwood | Pioneer tree in sun sheltered position good for birds |
| Groundcover | SCABIOSA COLUMBARIA | Pincushion Flower | Pink flowers in Spring grassland species edge planting |
| Groundcover | EUCOMIS AUTUMNALIS | Pineapple Lilly | Bulb pineapple-like flower yellow/green in Summer damp areas sun deciduous |
| Tree | DOMBEYA BURGESSIAE | Pink Wild Pear | Shrub with white or pink flowers in late winter full sun |
| Shrub | ACOKANTHERA OPPOSITIFOLIA | Poison Bush | Shrub for dunes sun for birds and mammals scented white flowers |
| Shrub | PEDDIEA AFRICANA | Poison Olive | Dune shrub shade and sun yellow flowers evening scented |
| Cycad | ENCEPHALARTOS VILLOSUS | Poorman'S Cycad | Stemless large arching leaves shade |
| Creeper | PODRANEA RICASOLIANA | Port St. Johns Creeper | Pink Flowering through summer |
| Groundcover | PERISTROPHE CERNUA | Purple Acanth | Dune creeper mauve flowers winter, good for insects, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Groundcover | PUPALIA LAPPACEA | Purple Buckwheat | Scrambling herb with burrs food for browsers |
| Shrub | EHRETIA RIGIDA | Puzzle Bush | Sun good for birds blue flowers weeping habit |
| Tree | PSYDRAX OBOVATA | Quar | Pioneer tree sun and wind good for birds and mammals |
| Tree | PROTORHUS LONGIFOLIA | Red Beech | Large tree pioneer sun fruits for everything |
| Tree | MIMUSOPS CAFFRA | Red Coastal Milkwood | Large tree windy areas fruits for birds and mammals |
| Tree | RHUS CHIRINDENSIS | Red Currant | Pioneer tree sun and exposed birds untidy look best in clumps |
| Tree | COMMIPHORA HARVEYI | Red-Stem Corkwood | Large tree sun dry areas shape and bark texture |
| Tree | KRAUSSIA FLORIBUNDA | Rhino Coffee | Shrub full sun fruits for everything, fruit for mammals |
| Marsh/Aquatic | GUNNERA PERPENZA | River Pumpkin | Scandent large round leaves texture plant |
| Shrub | FICUS CAPREIFOLIA | Sandpaper Fig | Sun stream edges multi-stemmed good for birds |
| Tree | CORDIA CAFFRA | Septe Tree | Tree in dune forest deciduous texture bark good for birds |
| Groundcover | LEONOTIS DUBIA | Short Wild Dagga | Orange flowers late in winter semi-shade |
| Marsh/Aquatic | LUDWIGIA OCTOVALVIS | Shrub Ludwigia | Shrub sun yellow flowers |
| Shrub | PLECTRANTHUS ECKLONII | Shrub Spur Flower | Shade loving shrub mauve flowers Autumn |
| Marsh/Aquatic | CYPERUS SEXANGULARIS | Six Angled Sedge | Medium sedge |
| Shrub | CODDIA RUDIS | Small Bone-Apple | Shrub multi-stemmed weeping habit good for birds sun |
| Tree | UVARIA CAFFRA | Small Cluster Pear | Scrambler in dunes for birds sheltered semi shade |
| Marsh/Aquatic | DISSOTIS CANESCENS | Small-Leaved Dissotis | Wild tibouchina full sun smaller purple flowers to next plant |
| Tree | DIOSPYROS NATALENSIS | Small-Leaved Jackal Berry | Slow tree in sheltered areas sun or shade birds mammals |
| Groundcover | KNIPHOFIA ROOPERI | South Coast Hot Poker | Orange flowers in winter in damp areas full sun |
| Shrub | PORTULACARIA AFRA | Spekboom | |
| Tree | GYMNOSPORIA BUXIFOLIA | Spike Thorn Tree | Hedge thorny shrub in dunes fruits for everything, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | STRYCHNOS SPINOSA | Spiny Monkey | Medium tree for exposed areas sun ornamental |
| Tree | ACACIA ROBUSTA | Splendid Thorn | Large tree full sun white pompom flowers rounded shape great browsing for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Marsh/Aquatic | POTAMOGETON THUNBERGII | Spoon Leaved Pondweed | Medium water weed birds |
| Groundcover | SCADOXUS PUNICEUS | Spring Snake Lilly | Bulb edge species semi-shade orange flowers in Spring |
| Lawn grass | STENOTAPHRUM SECUNDATUM | St Augustine Grass | Coarse grass takes full sun and windy conditions |
| Groundcover | PHAULOPSIS IMBRICATA | Sticky Acanth | Scrambling herb for shade and sun white flowers great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Marsh/Aquatic | MATRICARIA NIGELLIFOLIA | Stoots Siekte Bossie | Blue-grey leaves decumbent herb on stream edges with yellow daisy flowers |
| Groundcover | PLECTRANTHUS VERTICILLATUS | Swedish Ivy | White flowers in spring |

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| Tree | ACACIA KARROO | Sweet Thorn | Pioneer tree full sun yellow pompom flowers great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Tree | SPIROSTACHYS AFRICANA | Tambotie | Tree large for dry areas full sun |
| Tree | ANTIDESMA VENOSUM | Tasselberry | Sun need more than one for fruits good for birds slow, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Shrub | CATUNAREGAM SPINOSA | Thorny Bone-Apple | Multi-stemmed hedge good for mammals thorny sun |
| Tree | CHAETACHME ARISTATA | Thorny Elm | Large multi-stemmed tree shelter and fruit for wildlife thorny stems, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & |
| Tree | ALOE BARBARAE | Tree Aloe | Tree aloe, orange flowers in winter, good form plant sun and wind. |
| Tree | EUPHORBIA INGENS | Tree Euphorbia | Large form plant coastal forest milky latex seed good for birds |
| Creeper | SENECIO BRACHYPODUS | Tree Fuchsia | Semi-succulent yellow flowers in winter good for insects |
| Tree | FICUS BURTT-DAVYII | Veld Fig | Scrambling form sun and in wind fruits for birds |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA BETONICA | Wasp Fodder | Dune wind tolerant herb white flowers on stems good for insects sun |
| Shrub | PAVETTA LANCEOLATA | Weeping Bride'S Bush | Shrub sun multi-stemmed white flowers |
| Tree | SIDEROXYLON INERME | White Milkwood | Sun slow tree for windy areas fruit for birds |
| Tree | APODYTES DIMIDIATA | White Pear | Fast tree pioneer sun red/black fruits good birds, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Creeper | MONDIA WHITEI | Whites Ginger | Creeper in damp areas maroon flowers milky sap |
| Groundcover | DIETES BICOLOUR | Wild Iris | White flowers in winter |
| Creeper | JASMINUM STREPTOPUS | Wild Jasmine | Forest loving jasmine white flowers |
| Marsh/Aquatic | ASPILIA NATALENSIS | Wild Asplia | Scandent scrambler full sun yellow daisy |
| Tree | STRELITZIA NICOLAI | Wild Banana | Sun large shrubby like multi-stemmed good for birds |
| Creeper | COCCINEA PALMATA | Wild Cucumber | Cucumber red fruits attractive to birds |
| Groundcover | LEONOTIS LEONURUS | Wild Dagga | Orange flowers middle winter full sun narrow leaves |
| Groundcover | TUBAGHIA VIOLACEA | Wild Garlic | Bulb with mauve flowers scented full sun broad leaves bedding plant |
| Shrub | CYPHOSTEMMA SPP | Wild Grape | Dune bush species common at Zimbali |
| Shrub | TECOMA CAPENSIS | Wild Honeysuckle | Scrambler full sun with orange flowers in winter, attracts insects, birds and mammals |
| Groundcover | DIETES FLAVIDA | Wild Iris | Shade or sun blue/green foliage pale yellow flowers in Spring |
| Creeper | JASMINUM MULTIPARTITUM | Wild Jasmine | White Flowering in spring |
| Groundcover | LIPPJA JAVANICA | Wild Lippia | Sun pioneer small flowers good for insects 1metre |
| Shrub | VANGUERIA INFAUSTA | Wild Medlar | Sun shrub to small tree fruits for mammals |
| Creeper | LAGENARIA SPHAERICA | Wild Melon | Large gem squash-like fruits large white flowers cucumber |
| Shrub | BUDDLEJA SALIGNA | Wild Olive | White flowers during spring |
| Tree | FICUS POLITA | Wild Rubber Fig | Large tree for birds & mammals, sun texture trunk |
| Tree | CAPPARIS TOMENTOSA | Woolly Caper Bush | Creeper sun scented flowers fruits for birds butterflies |
| Marsh/Aquatic | NYPHOIDES INDICA | Yellow Gentian | Smaller yellow flowered lily type frogs and birds |
| Groundcover | EULOPHIA SPECIOSA | Yellow Ground Orchid | Ground orchid yellow flowers in Spring sun |
| Groundcover | JUSTICIA FLAVA | Yellow Justicia | Perennial yellow flowered butterfly plant, sun, great browsing plant for Bushbuck & Duiker |
| Marsh/Aquatic | RANUNCULUS MULTIFIDUS | Yellow Ranunculus | Yellow buttercup full sun birds |
| Tree | TECLEA GERRARDII | Zulu Cherry-Orange | Dune medium tree slow sun or shade fruit for birds |
| Groundcover | PLECTRANTHUS ZULUENSIS | Zulu Spur Flower | Scrambling herb shade sheltered |